Communication	Autumn 1	Autumn 2	Spring 1	Spring 2	Summer 1	Summer 2
and Language	Understand how to listen carefully and	Learn new vocabulary.	Use new vocabulary through the day.	Connect one idea or action to	Use new vocabulary in	Articulate their ideas and
Listening, Attention and Understanding Speaking	why listening is important. Develop social phrases. Engage in storytimes. Learn rhymes, poems and songs.	Listen to and talk about stories to build familiarity and understanding.	Describe events in some detail. Listen carefully to rhymes and songs, paying attention to how they sound.	another using a range of connectives. Ask questions to find out more and to check they understand what has been said to them. Engage in non- fiction books.	different contexts. Use talk to help work out problems and organise thinking and activities, and to explain how things work and why they might happen.	thoughts in well- formed sentences. Listen to and talk about selected non-fiction to develop a deep familiarity with new knowledge and vocabulary. Retell the story, once they have developed a deep familiarity with the text, some as exact repetition and some in their own words.
Observational	Around the age of 4, i	s the child using sente	nces of four to six word	s – "I want to play with	n cars" or "What's that	thing called?"?
Check Point	Can the child use ser tongue shiver".	ntences joined up with v	words like 'because', 'or	', 'and'? For example	: "I like ice cream beca	use it makes my
	Is the child using the	future and past tense: "	'I am going to the park"	and "I went to the sho	pp"?	
	Can the child answer	simple 'why' questions	?			
Early Learning	Listening, Attention	and Understanding- c	hildren at the expected	level of development	will:	
Goals	- Listen attentively and respond to what they hear with relevant questions, comments and actions when being read to and during whole class discussions and small group interactions;					
	- Make comments abo	out what they have hea	rd and ask questions to	clarify their understa	nding.	
	- Hold conversation w	hen engaged in back-a	and-forth exchanges wi	th their teacher and p	eers.	

Speaking- children at the expected level of development will:
- Participate in small group, class and one-to-one discussions, offering their own ideas, using recently introduced vocabulary.
- Offer explanations for why things might happen, making use of recently introduced vocabulary from stories, non-fiction, rhymes and poems when appropriate.
- Express their ideas and feelings about their experiences using full sentences, including use of past, present and future tenses and making use of conjunctions, with modelling and support from their teacher.

Personal,	Autumn 1	Autumn 2	Spring 1	Spring 2	Summer 1	Summer 2
Social and	See themselves as a valuable individual.		Think about the	Identify and moderate their own	Show resilience	Know and talk about the different
Emotional Development	Build constructive and respectful relationships.		perspectives of others.	feelings socially and emotionally.	and perseverance in the face of challenge.	factors that support their
Making	Express their feelings feelings of others.	and consider the				overall health and wellbeing:
Relationships	Manage their own nee	eds:				 regular physical activity
Self-Confidence	 Personal hygiene 					 healthy eating
and						 teeth brushing
Self-awareness Managing Feelings						 sensible amounts of 'screen time'
and Behaviour						 having a good sleep routine
						 being a safe pedestrian
Observational Check Point			eight or to have poor de vely with parents and in			up and acted on at
	Adapt activities to suit	their particular needs,	so all children feel conf	ident to move and tak	e part in physical play	<i>.</i>
	Most, but not all, children are reliably dry during the day by the age of 4. Support children who are struggling with toilet training, in partnership with their parents. Seek medical advice, if necessary, from a health visitor or GP.					
Early Learning	Self-Regulation - chil	dren at the expected le	vel of development will:	:		
Goals	- Show an understand	ding of their own feelin	gs and those of others,	and begin to regulate	their behaviour acco	rdingly.
	- Set and work toward	s simple goals, being a	ble to wait for what they	/ want and control the	ir immediate impulses	when appropriate.
		on to what the teacher olving several ideas or	says, responding appro actions.	priately even when er	ngaged in activity, and	d show an ability to

Managing Self - children at the expected level of development will:

- Be confident to try new activities and show independence, resilience and perseverance in the face of challenge.
- Explain the reasons for rules, know right from wrong and try to behave accordingly.
- Manage their own basic hygiene and personal needs, including dressing, going to the toilet and understanding the importance of healthy food choices.
- Building Relationships children at the expected level of development will:
- Work and play cooperatively and take turns with others.
- Form positive attachments to adults and friendships with peers.
- Show sensitivity to their own and to others' needs.

Physical	Autumn 1	Autumn 2	Spring 1	Spring 2	Summer 1	Summer 2
Physical Development Gross Motor Skills Fine Motor Skills	Revise and refine the fundamental movement skills they have already acquired: rolling crawling walking jumping running hopping skipping climbing Further develop the skills they need to manage the school day successfully: lining up and queuing mealtimes	Develop their small motor skills so that they can use a range of tools competently, safely and confidently. Suggested tools: pencils for drawing and writing, paintbrushes, scissors, knives, forks and spoons. Develop the foundations of a handwriting style which is fast, accurate and efficient.	Progress towards a more fluent style of moving, with developing control and grace. Confidently and safely use a range of large and small apparatus indoors and outside, alone and in a group. Develop overall body-strength, balance, co- ordination and agility.	Combine different movements with ease and fluency. Use their core muscle strength to achieve a good posture when sitting at a table or sitting on the floor	Further develop and refine a range of ball skills including: throwing, catching, kicking, passing, batting, and aiming. Develop confidence, competence, precision and accuracy when engaging in activities that involve a ball.	Develop the overall body strength, co- ordination, balance and agility needed to engage successfully with future physical education sessions and other physical disciplines including dance, gymnastics and sport .
Early Learning Goals	 Gross Motor Skills- children at the expected level of development will: Negotiate space and obstacles safely, with consideration for themselves and others. Demonstrate strength, balance and coordination when playing. Move energetically, such as running, jumping, dancing, hopping, skipping and climbing. Fine Motor Skills- children at the expected level of development will: Hold a pencil effectively in preparation for fluent writing – using the tripod grip in almost all cases. Use a range of small tools, including scissors, paint brushes and cutlery. Begin to show accuracy and care when drawing. 					

Literacy	Autumn 1	Autumn 2	Spring 1	Spring 2	Summer 1	Summer 2	
Comprehension Reading Writing	Read individual letters by saying the sounds for them.	Blend sounds into words, so that they can read short words made up of known letter– sound correspondences. Read some letter groups that each represent one sound and say sounds for them.	Read a few common ex matched to the school's Read simple phrases ar up of words with known correspondences and, v a few exception words.	phonic programme. nd sentences made letter-sound	Re-read books to build up their confidence in word reading, their fluency and their understanding and enjoyment. Spell words by identifying the sounds and then writing the sound with letter/s.	Write short sentences with words with known sound-letter correspondences using a capital letter and full stop. Re-read what they have written to check that it makes sense. Form lower-case and capital letters correctly.	
Early Learning Goals	Comprehension- children at the expected level of development will: - Demonstrate understanding of what has been read to them by retelling stories and narratives using their own words and recently introduced vocabulary. - Anticipate – where appropriate – key events in stories. - Use and understand recently introduced vocabulary during discussions about stories, non-fiction, rhymes and poems and during role-play. Word Reading- children at the expected level of development will: - Say a sound for each letter in the alphabet and at least 10 digraphs. - Read aloud simple sentences and books that are consistent with their phonic knowledge, including some common exception words. Writing- children at the expected level of development will: - Write recognisable letters, most of which are correctly formed. - Spell words by identifying sounds in them and representing the sounds with a letter or letters. - Write simple phrases and sentences that can be read by others.						

Mathematics	Autumn 1	Autumn 2	Spring 1	Spring 2	Summer 1	Summer 2
Number Numerical Patterns	Count objects, actions and sounds. Continue, copy and create repeating patterns.	Subitise. Understand the 'one more than/one less than' relationship between consecutive numbers.	Link the number symbol (numeral) with its cardinal number value. Automatically recall number bonds for numbers 0–5	Compare numbers. Automatically recall number bonds for numbers 0–5 and some to 10.	Count beyond ten. Explore the composition of numbers 10. Compare length, weight and capacit	
		Select, rotate and manipulate shapes to develop spatial reasoning skills	Compose and decompose shapes so that children recognise a shape can have other shapes within it, just as numbers can			
Early Learning Goal	Number- children at t	he expected level of de	velopment will:			
		C	0, including the compos	sition of each number		
	- Subitise (recognise	quantities without coun	ting) up to 5.			
	-	(without reference to rh to 10, including double	ymes, counting or othe facts.	r aids) number bonds	up to 5 (including sul	otraction facts) and
	Numerical Patterns -	children at the expecte	ed level of development	will:		
	- Verbally count beyo	nd 20, recognising the	pattern of the counting	system.		
	- Compare quantities up to 10 in different contexts, recognising when one quantity is greater than, less than or the same as the other quantity.					
	- Explore and represe distributed equally.	nt patterns within numb	pers up to 10, including	evens and odds, dou	ble facts and how qua	antities can be

Understanding	Autumn 1	Autumn 2	Spring 1	Spring 2	Summer 1	Summer 2	
the World Past and Present People, Culture and Communities The Natural World	Talk about members of their immediate family and community. Understand the effect of changing seasons on the natural world around them.	Name and describe people who are familiar to them. Recognise that people have different beliefs and celebrate special times in different ways. Understand that some places are special to members of their community.	Draw information from a simple map.	Explore the natural world around them. Describe what they see, hear and feel whilst outside.	Comment on images of familiar situations in the past. Compare and contrast characters from stories, including figures from the past.	Recognise some environments that are different from the one in which they live. Recognise some similarities and differences between life in this country and life in other countries.	
Early Learning Goal	Past and Present- children at the expected level of development will: - Talk about the lives of the people around them and their roles in society. - Know some similarities and differences between things in the past and now, drawing on their experiences and what has been read in class. - Understand the past through settings, characters and events encountered in books read in class and storytelling. People Culture and Communities - Children at the expected level of development will: - Describe their immediate environment using knowledge from observation, discussion, stories, non-fiction texts and maps. - Know some similarities and differences between different religious and cultural communities in this country, drawing on their experiences and what has been read in class. - Explain some similarities and differences between life in this country and life in other countries, drawing on knowledge from stories, non-fiction texts and – when appropriate – maps. The Natural World- children at the expected level of development will: - Explore the natural world around them, making observations and drawing pictures of animals and plants. - Know some similarities and differences between the natural world around them and contrasting environments, drawing on their experiences and what has been read in class.						

Expressive Arts	Autumn 1	Autumn 2	Spring 1	Spring 2	Summer 1	Summer 2	
and Design Creating with Materials Being Imaginative and Expressive	Listen attentively, move to and talk about music, expressing their feelings and responses.	Watch and talk about dance and performance art, expressing their feelings and responses. Sing in a group or on their own, increasingly matching the pitch and following the melody.	Develop storylines in their pretend play. Explore, use and refine a variety of artistic effects to express their ideas and feelings.	Return to and build on their previous learning, refining ideas and developing their ability to represent them.	Create collaboratively, sharing ideas, resources and skills.	Explore and engage in music making and dance, performing solo or in groups.	
Early Learning Goal	 Creating with Materials- children at the expected level of development will: Safely use and explore a variety of materials, tools and techniques, experimenting with colour, design, texture, form and function. Share their creations, explaining the process they have used. Make use of props and materials when role playing characters in narratives and stories. Being Imaginative and Expressive- children at the expected level of development will: Invent, adapt and recount narratives and stories with peers and their teacher. Sing a range of well-known nursery rhymes and songs. Perform songs, rhymes, poems and stories with others, and – when appropriate try to move in time with music. 						

Religious	Autumn 1	Autumn 2	Spring 1	Spring 2	Summer 1	Summer 2
Education Including: Nativity	Friendship: What makes a good friend? Harvest: Saying thank you to God at harvest time	I am Special Christmas: How do we celebrate Jesus' birthday?	Listening to the stories Jesus heard Stories Jesus Told: Why did Jesus tell stories?	Easter	Special Places: What makes a place special/holy? Special Times: How do we celebrate special times?	Prayer: What is prayer?

The above 7 areas of learning and development (3prime and 4 specific) are taken directly from **Development Matters - Non-statutory curriculum guidance** for the early years foundation stage (July 2021), all are important and inter-connected. The development of children's spoken language underpins all 7 areas of learning and development.

Children in the EYFS (Early Years Foundation Stage) are taught by ensuring challenging, playful opportunities across the **prime** and **specific** areas of learning and development.

Characteristics of effective teaching and learning are:

- playing and exploring children investigate and experience things, and 'have a go'
- active learning children concentrate and keep on trying if they encounter difficulties, and enjoy achievements
- creating and thinking critically children have and develop their own ideas, make links between ideas, and develop strategies for doing things.