



St Anne (Stanley) C of E Primary School Young Carers Policy

Policy Statement

At St Anne (Stanley) C of E Primary School, we are committed to and fully recognise our responsibilities for supporting Young Carers; this policy has been developed to ensure that all adults are working together to safeguard and promote the welfare of young carers. We will ensure timely and effective identification of students who are taking on a caring role.

Scope

This policy is a guide to all staff – including non-teaching and governors – outlining St Anne (Stanley) C of E Primary School's approach to identifying, assessing, and supporting Young Carers. It should be read in conjunction with other relevant school policies.

This policy is written with regard to the **Children and Families Act 2014 – Section 96**, the **Care Act 2014 – Section 63**, and the **Care Act 2014 – Section 64**.

The Government recognises that schools have a vital role to play and are ideally positioned to identify Young Carers and to initiate support.

To reinforce this, Ofsted recognises Young Carers as a vulnerable and disadvantaged group. It has strengthened its guidance in The Common Inspection Framework: Education, Skills and Early Years (Ofsted, 2015) stating that “in making judgements inspectors will pay particular attention to Young Carers”.

Policy Aims

- To provide staff with the framework to promote and safeguard the wellbeing of Young Carers.
- To ensure consistent good practice across the school by increasing understanding and awareness of, and communication about, young carers.
- To ensure students at the school with caring responsibilities are identified and supported so they can play a full and active role in school life, remain healthy, and achieve their academic potential.
- To enable staff to understand how and when to request a statutory Young Carers assessment via the Early Help Assessment Tool.
- To encourage students who are impacted by parental ill-health, disability or substance misuse to self-identify and that the school works to a whole family approach and will signpost them and their parents/carers for specific support through the Early Help Framework.

Key Staff Members

This policy aims to ensure that all staff take responsibility to identify Young Carers.

The named member of the School's Senior Leadership Team who is the Young Carer's Champion is Deputy Headteacher - **Louise Lovell**. She will act as a point of contact for on-going information, advice and guidance via the commissioned Young Carers' service.

Other Key Members of staff who have specific roles to play include:

- Designated Safeguarding Leads
- Family Liaison/Pupil Support Officer
- SEND Lead
- PSHE Lead
- Mental Health First Aid Champion
- Pastoral Support



Raising Awareness of Young Carers

Who are they?

A young carer is defined in law as a 'person under 18 who provides or intends to provide care for another person'. This includes 'providing practical or emotional support' (Children and Families Act 2014).

The scale

The 2011 census identified over 166,363 young carers in England, although research conducted in 2010 by the BBC and the University of Nottingham suggests that as many as 700,000 young people could be providing unpaid care. This is 1 in 12 children.

In Liverpool according to the Joint Strategic Needs Assessment over 5,100 people in Liverpool aged under 25 identified themselves as providing unpaid care, equating to 3.5% of that group. The level of unpaid care provided by young people in the city is the highest among the eight core cities in England, and significantly above both national and regional levels.

What do young carers do?

The tasks and level of caring undertaken by Young Carers can vary according to the nature of the illness or disability, the level and frequency of need for care, and the structure of the family as a whole. Young Carers often take on practical and/or emotional caring responsibilities that would normally be expected of an adult.

These can include:

- Practical tasks – cooking, housework and shopping.
- Physical care – lifting or helping someone use the stairs.
- Personal care – dressing, washing, helping with toileting needs.
- Emotional support – listening, calming, being present.
- Managing the family budget, collecting benefits and prescriptions.
- Medication management.
- Looking after younger siblings.
- Helping someone communicate.

How does caring affect a child or young person's life?

- **Physical Health:** Young Carers are often severely affected by caring through the night, repeatedly lifting a heavy adult, poor diet and lack of sleep.
- **Emotional Wellbeing:** Stress, tiredness and mental ill-health are common for Young Carers.
- **Socialisation:** Young Carers often feel different or isolated from their peers and have limited opportunities for socialising. A quarter of Young Carers in the UK said they were bullied at school because of their caring role. Locally this was reported as high as 60% (Schools Anti-Bullying Audit).
- **Stable Environment:** Young Carers can experience traumatic life changes such as bereavement, family break-up, losing income and housing, or seeing the effects of an illness or addiction on the person they care for.



As a result, caring responsibilities have a significant impact on a pupil's learning:

- 27% of Young Carers of secondary school age in England experience educational difficulties or miss school (Dearden and Becker, 2004).
- If left unsupported, Young Carers can continue to struggle with school and have significantly lower educational attainment at GCSE level – the difference between nine Cs and nine Ds (The Children's Society, 2013).
- Young Carers are more likely than the national average not to be in education, employment or training (NEET) between 16 and 19. Of these, 75% had been NEET at least once (compared with 25% of all young people) and 42% had been NEET for six months or more (compared with 10% of all young people) (The Children's Society, 2013).

Why Young Carers can be hidden

- Their parent's condition is not obvious, so people don't think they need any help.
- They do not realise that they are a carer or that their life is different from their peers.
- They don't want to be any different from their peers.
- They believe that the school will show no interest in their family circumstances.
- They want to keep their identity at school separate from their caring role.
- It's not the sort of thing they feel can be discussed with friends.
- There has been no opportunity to share their story.
- They are worried about bullying.
- They worry that the family will be split up and taken into care.
- They want to keep it a secret and/or are embarrassed.
- They see no reason or positive actions occurring as a result of telling their story.

Possible Indicators that a Child/Young person may be a Young Carer

- Low attendance - lateness to or absence from school.
- Achievement – failing to reach their potential.
- Presentation –tired/ hungry/ unkempt.
- Not taking part in extracurricular activities.
- Social skills – under or overdeveloped.
- Isolated/ being bullied.
- Homework /coursework is late or poor quality.
- Anxiety/constantly worried.
- Behavioural problems and poor concentration.
- Physical problems.
- **No obvious signs – school may be a break from caring.**



Early Help and Liverpool Young Carers' Pathway

We will ensure that staff, students and parents/carers are aware of the right to a Young Carers' Assessment, as well as the support and services available to them, and how they can access these services.

Within the school (noticeboards, toilets etc.) and through our communication channels (newsletters, websites), we will share and display relevant information about Young Carers and how they can access support as well as who they can talk to in school.

Young Carer's Assessment

- The school will utilise the Early Help Framework if it appears a student has identified needs related to and associated with the negative impact of caring.
- Barnardo's Action with Young Carers is a city-wide community-based service that ensures Young Carers and Young Adult Carers in Liverpool are identified and can receive a carer's assessment, support plan and review under the statutory duty of the Council.
- A request to Barnardo's Action with Young Carers Service for a Young Carers Assessment (for students under 18 or those transitioning to work, further / higher education or training) should then be made by the school using the Early Help Assessment Tool (EHAT).
- The service can be contacted directly for advice and discussion about the pathway and if required guidance to complete the EHAT.
- Young Carers themselves and /or family members are encouraged to contact the service to request the assessment and seek support.
- Once assessed the Young Carer will have an agreed support plan taking into account the needs of the whole family and aims to reduce the negative impact of caring on the child/young person.

Support at school

School-Based Support

- The school will adapt its admissions process to provide opportunities for Young Carers and their families to self-identify and make them aware what support is available to them.
- We will consider alternative arrangements if a Young Carer cannot attend extra-curricular activities.
- We will provide support with reading and homework during school time if required.
- The school will allow Young Carers to make a phone call home during breaks and lunchtimes to reduce the worry that they may have about a family member.
- The school actively seeks feedback from our Young Carers and their families to look at how we can improve the support we put in place for Young Carers.
- Pupil premium funding will be used where possible, to minimise any barriers to education and learning experienced by an eligible Young Carer.
- We will offer eligible Young Carers a free place in our established breakfast club.
- The school will consider collecting a Young Carer for school each morning to support their punctuality and attendance.
- The school's Pupil Support Officer will provide weekly 1:1 pastoral support sessions for Young Carers.
- We will ensure that Young Carers know that Mrs Lovell is the school's Champion for Young Carers and that they can talk to her if they need any support.
- We will provide Young Carers with the contact details for 'Barnardo's - Action with Young Carers Liverpool' - 0151 228 4455 / youngcarers.liverpool@barnardos.org.uk



Local Support

We recognise some children and young people are at greater risk of experiencing poorer mental health and this includes Young Carers. In Liverpool, there is a range of organisations and groups offering support, including the **CAMHS partnership**, a group of providers specialising in children and young people's mental health wellbeing. These partners, which include Action with Young Carers, deliver accessible support to children, young people and their families, whilst working with professionals to reduce the range of mental health issues through prevention, intervention, training and participation.

<https://www.liverpoolcamhs.com/>

Whole School Approach

We will ensure appropriate policies reflect the needs of Young Carers and school will have mechanisms in place to monitor how many of our students are taking on a caring role and the outcomes for this group.

Supporting Parents

School-Based Support

- We will arrange Parents Evening appointments at alternative times or via telephone for parents who may have difficulty attending Parents Evening due to ill health and/or disability.
- The school will consider collecting a Young Carer for school each morning to support their punctuality and attendance.
- The School's Family Liaison/Pupil Support Officer will provide additional support for families and act as a daily point of contact for parents and Young Carers.
- The school will initiate an EHAT and a Young Carers assessment through 'Barnardo's – Action with Young Carers Liverpool' to ensure the family and Young Carer receive valuable advice and support.
- We will work closely with different agencies to provide support for Young Carers and their families.

Training and Young Carers in School Award

As part of the city's commitment to continual improvement for Young Carers and their families, we will participate in the Young Carers WFD offer which includes both multi-agency and targeted sessions for schools. We may consider applying for the Young Carers in School award;

<https://www.childrenssociety.org.uk/youngcarer/schools/award>

Policy Review

This policy will be reviewed every two years as a minimum. The next review date is December 2020.

In between updates, the policy will be updated when necessary to reflect local and national changes. This is the responsibility of the Young Carers Champion.